

A G R I C U L T U R E .

7.—Areas and Yields of Principal Field Crops in Census Years, 1870-1910—con.

| Crops | 1870 ¹ . | 1880. | 1890. | 1900. | 1910. |
|----------------------------------|---------------------|---------|---------|---------|--------------------|
| British Columbia— con. | | | | | 1,009 |
| Turnips.....acres. | - | - | 1,443 | 1,980 | 390,328 |
| bush. | - | 270,525 | 516,242 | 635,988 | 1,303 |
| Other roots...acres. | - | - | - | - | 625,500 |
| bush. | - | 82,249 | - | - | - |
| Grass and clover seed...bush. | - | 857 | 1,658 | 616 | 1,780 ² |
| Hay.....acres. | - | 28,449 | 64,611 | 103,417 | 133,317 |
| tons. | - | 43,898 | 102,146 | 173,443 | 208,499 |
| Hops.....acres. | - | - | 55,288 | 299,717 | 1,013,400 |
| lb. | - | 24,899 | - | 61 | 81 |
| Tobacco.....acres. | - | - | 343 | 61,830 | 9,688 |
| lb. | - | 96 | - | 1 | 2 |
| Flaxseed.....acres. | - | - | 364 | 4 | 50 |
| bush. | - | 34 | - | 570 | 526 |
| Mixed grains...acres. | - | - | - | 13,699 | 12,802 |
| bush. | - | - | - | - | - |

¹ Not taken in 1870. ² Lb.

8.—Numbers of Farm Live Stock by Provinces in Census Years, 1871-1911.

| Description. | 1871. | 1881. | 1891. | 1901. | 1911. |
|----------------------|-----------|-----------|------------|------------|------------|
| | No. | No. | No. | No. | No. |
| Canada— | | | | | |
| Horses over 3 years. | 643,171 | 857,855 | 1,068,584 | 1,304,910 | 1,991,841 |
| Horses under 3 years | 193,572 | 201,503 | 401,988 | 272,583 | 607,117 |
| Milch cows..... | 1,251,209 | 1,595,800 | 1,857,112 | 2,408,677 | 2,595,225 |
| Other horned cattle. | 1,373,081 | 1,919,189 | 2,263,474 | 3,167,774 | 3,930,828 |
| Sheep..... | 3,155,509 | 3,048,678 | 2,563,781 | 2,510,239 | 2,174,300 |
| Swine..... | 1,366,083 | 1,207,619 | 1,733,850 | 2,353,828 | 3,634,778 |
| Poultry..... | - | - | 14,105,102 | 17,922,658 | 31,793,261 |
| Hives of bees..... | 144,719 | - | - | 189,986 | 180,372 |
| P.E. Island— | | | | | |
| Horses over 3 years. | - | 25,182 | 25,674 | 26,905 | 26,238 |
| Horses under 3 years | - | 6,153 | 11,718 | 6,826 | 9,697 |
| Milch cows..... | - | 45,895 | 45,849 | 56,437 | 52,109 |
| Other horned cattle. | - | 44,827 | 45,846 | 56,342 | 61,334 |
| Sheep..... | - | 166,496 | 147,372 | 125,546 | 91,232 |
| Swine..... | - | 40,181 | 42,629 | 48,007 | 56,377 |
| Poultry..... | - | - | 534,962 | 581,790 | 760,939 |
| Hives of bees..... | - | - | - | 86 | 161 |
| Nova Scotia— | | | | | |
| Horses over 3 years. | 41,925 | 46,044 | 52,210 | 55,530 | 52,132 |
| Horses under 3 years | 7,654 | 11,123 | 12,837 | 6,978 | 9,288 |
| Milch cows..... | 122,688 | 137,639 | 141,684 | 138,817 | 129,774 |
| Other horned cattle. | 151,279 | 187,964 | 183,088 | 177,357 | 158,218 |
| Sheep..... | 398,377 | 377,801 | 331,492 | 285,244 | 221,074 |
| Swine..... | 54,162 | 47,256 | 48,048 | 45,405 | 63,380 |
| Poultry..... | - | - | 792,184 | 798,145 | 954,251 |
| Hives of bees..... | 3,038 | - | - | 989 | 1,236 |